THE GAZETTE

THE GAZETTE is the oldest class publication of the kind, and has the largest bona fide circulation among Ohio Afro-Americans, double that of any other newspaper published in this or any other state, and comparison with any will immediately establish its rank as one of the NEWSIEST AND BEST published in the interest of Afro-Americans.

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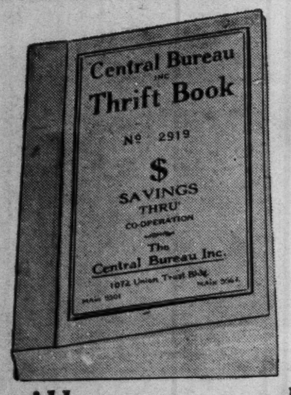

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FRESH OHIO NEWS

WRITTEN BY "THE OLD RELIABLE" GAZETTE'S CORRESPONDENTS.

What Our People Are Doing Each Week—Church, Personal, Social, Lodge, Literary and Musical—Marriages, Deaths, Etc.

YOUNGSTOWN.—Rev. P. S. Hill, pastor of Oak Hill Ave. A. M. E. church, is increasing its congregation, every Sunday, and the interest in the church is growing, too. One of its oldest trustees, Mr. H. Rayford, said after services, Sunday morning, "we have the best preacher in the city" and **The Gazette's** local representative agreed with him.

CORRESPONDENTS must mail all letters for publication at their main postoffice sufficiently early on Sunday or Monday of each week to have them reach **The Gazette office on Tuesday morning,** and always write their names and that of their city or town on the outside of the wrapper about returned copies, if proper credit for them is desired. Lists of names, wedding presents, programs, obituary notices, inquiries for relatives and **advertisements of all kinds,** including items announcing entertainment to be held in the near future, must be paid for in advance at the rate of 20 cents a line, six words vertisements will be sent on application.

HILLSBORO.—Rev. H. Brown, P. E., held quarterly meeting at the A. M. E. church, Sunday. He was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Jones.—Mrs. Eva Blackburn of Chicago is ill at her mother, Mrs. L. Young's.—Mr. Alonzo Jones of Cincinnati was Miss Helen Johnson's week-end visitor.—Gilbert Ames and J. R. Cole are ill.—Mrs. Sarah Johnson was hostess to the Sewing club, Thursday.—Mr. and Mrs. A. Williams, Jr., visited Mr. and Mrs. S. Jones in Washington C. H., Sunday.—Mr. John Masterson of Georgetown was here, Sunday.—Miss Constance Goodson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Cole visited her parents in Dayton, Sunday.—Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Donaldson of Columbus visited Mrs. Mary Donaldson, last Tuesday evening.—Mrs. A. Williams, Sr., is ill.—Mr. and Mrs. K. Warner and daughter, Greta, and Mrs. S. Warner of Columbus visited Mrs. Sarah L. Green, Sunday.—Rev. R. W. Maxie of Coshocton, en route to Florida, stopped last Tuesday night, with Rev. and Mrs. J. J. Burr.

NATIVE AFRICANS

Looking to Their Brethren in America—Dr. George E. Haynes Returns From South Africa and "Tells the Story."

New York City.—Dr. George E. Haynes, secretary commission on race relations, recently returned from a survey tour of South and Central Africa, including the Union of South Africa, southern and northern Rhodesia, Congo Belge and Portuguese Angola. Sent by the International Survey committee to their work in foreign fields, he made a special study of the "Y" work done during the past ten years by Max Yergan, among the native students of the Bantu people of South Africa. He traveled about 10,000 miles, visited and studied the work of missions of the A. M. S., giving special attention to the question of "Negro" missionaries and the possibility of their work in Central Africa. Commenting on the problems of relations between Negro and white peoples in that part of the world, Dr. Haynes said:

"There are many phases of the race problem in south and central Africa such as we know in America, and there are a number of things in the conditions there which are different from ours here. For example: There are many languages which make it difficult for different groups to communicate with each other in the effort to work out their problems. Black and white are widely separated, and many questions of friction and prejudice, as well as those of co-operation and goodwill, are pressing. One of the most **striking** things is the eagerness of both native and white people to hear about Afro-Americans and their progress and what we are doing to work out our relations. Our examples, both good and bad, are known and considered out there. Two very deep impressions were borne upon me: First, that America has a very great responsibility to set examples. Africans know about our lynchings, and we must stop these outrages by all means. They know also about our interracial committees and efforts for interracial co-operation. In South Africa there are nearly a score of interracial communities working in some of the towns and cities. My second impression is the wonderful character and power of the native people. I touched several places from which it is very probable that natives were brought to America during the days of the slave trade. Everywhere the natives welcomed information about their kinsmen in America, and over and over again urged me to tell them: 'we need help for all that is best in education and progress that they can extend to us.' The great responsibility and opportunity of Afro-Americans, to take the lead in race adjustment for darker peoples elsewhere, is made very clear when one faces conditions in those lands."

The "Black Eagle" Returning.

Paris, France. — Hubert Julian, who cracked up the best airship of Emperor Haile Selassie I of Abyssinia, is en route back to Harlem on the "Ile de France." He left here, Tuesday.

ADJUST RACIAL INTERESTS!

Prof Sims, Oberlin Sociologist, Says Segregation Fosters Discontent. —S'more Truth.

"The black and white races are farther apart today in the United States than ever before," said Prof. Newell L. Sims, head of the sociology department of Oberlin College, in a talk on "The Technique of Racial Adjustment" at Cleveland College, recently, and to a meeting of the Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History.

"Since emancipation the two races in this country have grown farther apart due to the theory of **segregation,**" he stated. "As a result the whites look upon the 'Negro,' **intelligent as well as ignorant, as upstarts.** Naturally, among them there has grown a great feeling of discontent.

"Segregation Has Failed."

"Segregation has been generally accepted as the means of adjusting the two races. Booker T. Washington accepted and promulgated the unAmerican doctrine in his notorious Atlanta speech of many years ago. However, 'Negroes' are beginning to realize that his very harmful speech was more of a compromise as the technique of segregation has failed."

The Afro-American must amass **social** power to get anywhere, Prof. Sims believes. Only after he has gathered wealth, education and organization will he be able to throw off the **shackles** that have been forced upon him **thru segregation,** Prof. Sims asserted. He urged **complete** co-operation between the two groups and called for **complete equality in all matters.** As this is a competitive society, where only force exerts justice, he contends that the Afro-American must assert **social pressure** or **force** to find his place in the sun of American life.

DOINGS OF THE RACE.

Municipal Judge Albert George of Chicago was defeated.

Congressman DePriest's majority over his white opponent was over 6,000.

On Nov. 1, '30, President Hoover wired length congratulations to Emperor Haile Sellasie I of Abyssinia, Africa.

Attys. Charles E. Toney and James D. Watson, Democrats, were elected municipal judges in (Harlem) New York City, Nov. 4.

Tom Howell of Portland, Oregon, was informed, Monday, that his one-dollar ticket on the Melbourne cup race, Flemington, Australia, brot him $25,000.

Acquitted, Of Course!

Walhalla, S. C. — Ten whites charged with murder, conspiracy and assault in connection with the lynching, last spring, of Allen Green, age 52, were acquitted, early last week Friday. The jury deliberated two hours. Directed verdicts of not guilty were ordered for seven others indicted on the same charges.

DePRIEST A WINNER.

Our U. S. Legislator and Our State Senator Re-Elected—Our People Loyal to Mrs. McCormick.

Chicago, Ill.—Our wards, the second, third, fourth and fifth, four of the 50 wards of this city, were the only ones in the city to give Mrs. Ruth Hanna McCormick, defeated

candidate for U. S. Senator, the majority of their votes.

It was also these wards that elected our members of the lower house of the legislature, Messrs. Blackwell, Gaines, King, Jenkins and Warfield; and also State Senator Adelbert Roberts.

The first, second and third wards, and part of the 11th ward comprise the first district which re-elected Congressman Oscar DePriest.

ABYSSINIANS BLACK!

And Have No "Inferiority Complex" —Whites Take a "Back-Seat" —Surprised But Made to "Like It."

Addis, Ababa, Abyssinia, Africa. —It was worth all the discomforts to get here however, to see the surprise of white Americans who had come expecting the Emperor Selassie I to be a Jew and his subjects white. Instead they found the Abyssinians such colored folk as live all over the South. There is this exceptfon: Abyssinians **have no inferiority complex** so that "Mister Charley" (whites) always takes a back-seat **here.** For the Abyssinians know that whites have attempted to **steal** their country **for centuries** and have been **defeated every time** because the roads were bad and the mountains impassable. In the back of the heads of Abyssinians was the notion that whites had come with one eye for the coronation and one on **concessions.** Platinum mines, gold mines and the country which has the only climate in North Africa that is healthful to the white man are here. It was also worth the trip over and the discomforts to see black kinky-haired thick-lipped Negroes walk proudly through palace and street, their **patriotic** and **warlike spirit** an evidence of **15,000 years of independence.** Proud black women barefoot, carry burdens upon their heads. Others ride donkeys. A few of the rich have autos. —J. A. Rogers in Baltimore Afro-American.

"BLACKBIRDS," BEST SHOW

On Broadway, "Orange Juice Gulch" — "Brown Buddies" and "Sweet Chariot" Close Seconds.

New York City, N. Y.—Now that the Broadway theatrical season is again well launched on its way, it is a good time to "take stock." We would like to exclaim "right off the bat"—it's a **grand** season. There are half a hundred legitimate attractions running just now along the elegant canyon (Broadway) and some 150 more scheduled for winter production.

"Blackbirds" Score.

A landmark of some sort has been set up by the 1930 edition of Lew Leslie's "Blackbirds," a hot chocolate revue distinguished by the native rhythm of the cast, and the particular talents of Miss Ethel Waters, who succeeds in demonstrating why the nation has been seized with "Harlemania" by her rendition of the ballad, "My Handy Man Ain't Handy No More." There is plenty of music of a high caliber in "Blackbirds," starting with the lusty spiritual "Roll, Jordan" at the beginning and going down thru "Cabin Door."

Another Successful Revue.

Another "Negro" show, a new arrival on "the seething shores of Orange Juice Gulch," is "Sweet Chariot" and is distinguished by the performance of Frank Wilson, the erstwhile star of "Porgy." As a contrast to "Blackbirds" and "Brown Buddies," "Sweet Chariot" is a serious drama of life and plenty swell. "Brown Buddies," stars Bill Robinson and Adelaide Hall.

MOB VIOLENCE BRANDED ANARCHY!

By an Influential Group of Southern White Women Which Plans a Crusade for Its Eradication— All Good Citizens Called to Help.

Atlanta, Ga.—Twenty-one women (white), prominent in the religious, educational and social life of the South, met in Atlanta, Nov. 1, broadcasted to the world a repudiation of lynching as "a defense of womanhood," and called upon America to make an end of this crime "which discredits our civilization and our religion around the globe." Eight southern states were represented in the meeting, called by the Commission on Interracial Co-operation. It spent the day planning **a sustained southwide crusade, through all available agencies, against mob violence.** Efforts will be made to enlist the organized bodies of women, religious and civic, and a special appeal will be made to the governors of the various states, in the belief that their influence may be made an effective factor in the prevention of lynching, as has been demonstrated in Alabama, North Carolina, and other states. Most of the women are officially connected with large and influential bodies of women. Following is the statement which was unanimously adopted and given to the public.

Oppose Lynch "Defense."

"Distressed by the recent upsurge of lynchings, and noting that people still condone such crimes on the ground that they are necessary to the protection of womanhood, we, a group of white women representing eight southern states, desire publicly to repudiate and condemn such defense of lynching, and to put ourselves definitely on record as opposed to this crime in every form and under all circumstances. We are profoundly convinced that lynching is not a defense of womanhood or of anything else, but rather a menace to private and public safety, and a deadly blow at our most sacred institutions. Instead of deterring irresponsible and criminal classes from further crime, as it is argued, lynching tends inevitably to destroy all respect for law and order. It represents the complete breakdown of government and the triumph of anarchy. It brutalizes the community where it occurs, including the women and children who frequently witness its orgies, and particularly the youth who are usually conspicuous participants. In its indiscriminate haste for revenge, the mob sometimes takes the lives of innocent persons, and often inflicts death for minor offenses. It brings contempt upon America as the only country where such crimes occur, discredits our civilization, and discounts the Christian religion around the globe. We would call attention to the fact that lynching is not alone the crime of ignorant and irresponsible mobs, but that every citizen who condones it, even by his silence, must accept a share of its guilt. We, therefore, call upon all our public officials to use every power at their disposal to protect from mob anarchy the laws they are sworn to defend; upon our religious leaders to cry aloud against this crime till it ceases to exist; upon parents and teachers to train up a generation incapable of such relapses into barbarism; upon all right-thinking men and women to do their utmost in every way for the complete eradication of this crime."

JURY PROBE GANG KILLING.

Report Blames Militia and Sheriff's Aids for Lynching of George Grant.

Atlanta, Ga.—The mysterious fatal shooting of George Grant in McIntosh county jail, recently, while he was under the protection of both civil and military authorities has been moving toward a grand jury investigation for some days. Grant was shot to death in Darien (Ga.) jail, Sept. 8, after he had been captured in a swamp for participation in a gun fight resulting in the death of a deputy sheriff. State militia had been posted in the town to prevent violence. Solicitor General Joseph T. Brice of the Atlanta circuit issued a report, last week, blaming "divided responsibility" between the militia and the sheriff's force in failure to protect the man.

Never Drank, Gambled or Lied!

Maryville, Mo.—He never took a drink, he never gambled, he never contracted a debt he didn't pay, and he never told a lie. That is the record achieved by the late Charles Martin, bank porter, waiter and cook, whose monument done by a celebrated sculptor, will soon be erected in front of the courthouse here. Engraved on its base will be: In Honor of the Honest Negro Who Lived the Way Our History Says George Washington Lived— Without Telling a Lie.

EMPEROR RAS TAFARI

To Have a Million-Dollar Palace— Foreign Diplomats and Madam Frieda Haetel, Lady-in-Waiting to the Empress.

Addis Ababa, Abyssinia, Africa.—The coronation ceremonies ended, Emperor Haile Selassie I (Tafari) intends to build a million dollar palace on the site of the present wooden structure, believing the new building will be more in keeping with the dignity of the "King of Kings." Since he spent most of his personal fortune on the coronation, the funds for the new palace must

come from the granting of concessions to foreigners, the sale of some of the emperor's vast land holdings, and voluntary contributions from the people. The emperor receives no salary and therefore is largely dependent for income upon customs revenues and levies on tribal chieftains. The American delegation to the coronation left here, tired but exhilarated by the three weeks' festivities attending the splendid ceremonies which attended the great Abyssinian event. The chief delegates, H. Murray Jacoby, Gen. W. W. Harts and their wives said their stay in Abyssinia was the most wonderful experience of their lives. They were the recipients of marked courtesy on the part of the emperor, who received them in special farewell audiences. Another American, Burton Holmes, motion picture lecturer and travel-authority, received unusual honors. Emperor Haile Selassie I presented him a magnificent national Ethiopian costume and also decorated him with the Order of Menelik II. The German, Swedish, Egyptian, Dutch, Turkish and French delegations also left with the American delegation but the Duke of Gloucester's British party remained three weeks longer for a lion hunt, and the Italians left, Nov. 12. One silly feature of the coronation festivities was the situation brought about by the wife of a foreign diplomat, who questioned whether a fine German woman who had advanced to the position of principal lady in waiting to the Ethiopian empress had the right to sit at dinner with the foreign diplomatic corps. They held a special meeting and decided (for themselves only) that Madam Frieda Haetel, the lady in question, had a right to sit with the foreign diplomats when in the presence of the empress. The incident was solved before news of it reached the emperor's ears or the "dips" would have been officially "sat upon" by him and the empress. Mrs. Haetel came to Abyssinia, many years ago, and is considered the most powerful person in the entourage of the empress.

NO DIFFERENCE!

"Race is no indication of ability or character," Dr. Melville Herskovits, assistant professor of anthropology at Northwestern University, Chicago, said, Monday night, in one of a series of lectures at The Temple, E. 105th St. and Ansel Rd. Citing upper class Haitians, who are completely French except in color, and American-born Japanese children whose habits and reactions are exactly the same as those of descendants of Mayflower passengers, Dr. Herskovits said "even anthropologists do not now venture to form a definition of what constitutes a race."

And yet that segregation pair, Alex. H. and Mrs. Mary Martin are trying to prove to the world that there is a radical difference between "Negroes" and other races. Separate hospitals, separate teachers' organizations and other segregation seem to be their sole ambition and life-work (to please prejudiced whites).

B. L.

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Member Ohio Legislature: 1894 to 1896; 1896 to 1898; 1900 to 1902.

10,000,000 Afro-Americans.
850,000 in Ohio.
60,000 in Cleveland.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1930

Every so-called "Negro" ward in the state of Ohio cast its vote for U. S. Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch.

The N. A. A. C. P. branch in Cleveland, like nearly all of the others thruout the state of Ohio, did **NOT** "carry on anti-McCulloch activity with especial vigor", as claimed by Secretary Walter White. But for the baneful effect of unemployment, Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch and Gov. Myers Y. Cooper both would have been elected and re-elected, respectively. The alleged opposition of organizd labor would not have defeated either of them in normal political times.

JACKSON NEARLY DEFEATED!

Hamilton county (Cincinnati) elected six of its eight Republican candidates for State Representatives. One of the two defeated Republican candidates was Atty. Wm. Bush, a member of the race. So the Hon. Perry B. Jackson of Cleveland, who came so near being defeated Democrats are still "barking at him," will again be our **only** representative in the State Assembly, our only Ohio legislator. If the "Negro" Democrats of Hamilton county had been as wise and loyal as voters of other groups usually are, they would have voted for Mr. Bush and thus "put him over," elected him. And here in Cleveland the "Negro" Democrats came within an "ace" of encompassing the defeat of Mr. Jackson.

"OUT OF LUCK."

Now come the days of the alleged "Negro" Democrats' discontent and disappointment! As the result of the Democratic landslide, election day, many of them have had their ears to the ground listening in vain for the approach of white co-workers (political) bearing jobs which they **will not get.** In addition to the $30 each, a number of them received during the campaign for service alleged to have been rendered, some of them were **promised** jobs which of course will be given to white Democrats. The "colored brother" Democrat will be "out of luck," **as usual.** About the only local victory the Democrats gained, anyhow, was the election of a county commissioner whose two Republican colleagues will see that he gets **little or nothing** in the way of jobs. The re-election of County Prosecutor Ray T. Miller and the election of Johnnie Sulzmann, sheriff-elect, but fill jobs already held by Democrats. Practically all of Miller's assistants will remain. And there will not be too many changes in the sheriff's office. Therefore, the outlook for the appointment of **even one** or two "Negro" Democrats by Sulzmann (or the Democratic boss) is not at all good. And Congressman-elect Robert J. Bulkley's political hands are tied because the Hoover administration, to which he would have to appeal for jobs, is Republican. After all, the recent Democratic landslide victory is not so much and does not mean anything to the "Negro Democrat for revenue only."

THE MUNICIPAL JUDGESHIP.

The Republican organization of this city had selected the late Atty. Wm. R. Green for an appointment to the Municipal Court bench in event of a vacancy being created at the recent election by the elevation of any one of its members to the common pleas bench. Several of our local attorneys have been mentioned as candidates for the place which ought to and we hope will be given to Ex-Senator John P. Green, Wm. R. Green's father, and the oldest practicing attorney (colored or white) at the local bar; because he is the **most deserving** and **the best fitted** by long years of experience, ability, and more than fifty years' activity in behalf of the Republican party of the city, state and nation. His appointment, too, would give the **greatest** satisfaction to the **largest** number of both groups or races in the community. And **The Gazette** urges Mr. Maurice Maschke, head of the local Republican organization, to recommend Mr. Green, and Gov. Myers Y. Cooper to make the appointment. The elevation of City Civil Service Commissioner Harry E. Davis to the position would cause our people of this community **the loss of a position** almost as important. It would mean no progress for us.

WALTER WHITE WRONG.

The N. A. A. C. P.'s acting secretary, Mr. Walter White's statements that "The 'Negro' vote (of Ohio) played a dominant part in the defeat of the Republican Senator, Roscoe C. McCulloch," and "It may well be said that the 'Negro' vote in that state determined the issue," and "The mass of 'Negro' voters (in Ohio) broke away from their traditional Republican allegiance" **are really ridiculous! Not five per cent** of the total Afro-American vote, cast in this state on Nov. 4, 1930, **did anything of the kind,** and about everyone here in Ohio knows it. If Mr. White is not spoofing, **his head should surely be examined.** The poorly attended meetings that he, DuBois and other N. A. A. C. P. representatives addressed in this state during the recent campaign are proof of this **fact.**

"DOUBLE CROSSED!"

A current rumor persists in "The Roaring Third" and the East End of this city that "The Blossom Triplets" (Councilmen Payne, Bundy and George) "double crossed" Judge Virgil J. Terrell, one of the ablest, fairest and best judges on the municipal court bench. Our people haven't a truer friend in the city of Cleveland than the Judge. The real fact is, Judge, the great mass of the Afro-Americans in that section of the city are **NOT** followers of Payne, George and Bundy because they, too, were "double-crossed" by them when "The Blossom Triplets" broke their solemn pledge to do everything in their power to help oust Welfare Director Dudley S. Blossom and then supported him for appointment or re-appointment.

PROF. SIMMS RIGHT!

For many years, **more than forty, The Gazette** has insisted, in season and out, that our people in this country must have **free** exercise of **ALL** that other American groups enjoy of we are to make the progress we should and desire to, and is expected of us. When we say **ALL,** we mean just that; nothing less. This, of course, includes the so-called "social equality" myth—what is meant when that expression is used. Therefore, we are in perfect harmony with Prof. Newell L. Simms, head of the sociology department of Oberlin college, whose talk in this city recently on "The Technique of Racial Adjustment" surely "rattled the dry bones" of the prejudiced of all groups. Elsewhere in this paper, will be found a portion of the Professor's address, delivered in Cleveland college to the Association for the study of Afro-American Life and History which was in session there, week before last. We want to congratulate Prof. Simms because he is one of possibly three or four members of his group to speak so plainly, **publically,** on this particular subject anywhere in this country in the last forty or fifty years, as far as we have been able to see and learn. It ought to be clear to everybody that our progress would always be impeded, and never be what it should be, with Afro-Americans being limited in the exercise of any of the essentials to the full and complete progress of any other American group or class, or race.

Last of a Nuisance and a Bore.

The people of Alabama, according to the election returns available as we go to press, have blotted out a disgrace to their state by repudiating Senator Heflin at the polls on Tuesday. He made his campaign on a plea that the opposition to him was a "Romish conspiracy," whereas he was cast out of his party for disloyalty to its Presidential ticket in 1928. Anti-Catholic fanaticism in its worst form, from the Ku Klux Klan to the Fellowship Forum, was behind Heflin. But now the people of his own state have decided he has played the buffoon at Washington too long and that it is time Alabama had a representative in the Senate worthy of its dignity.

It is a pity another man who is always scenting 'Romish conspiracies," Bishop Cannon, is not a candidate for public office, so that the people of his state might have a chance to express their opinion of him as Alabama folk have of Heflin.—Catholic News, N. Y. City.

An Appreciation.

Cleveland, Nov. 7, 1930.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor, "The Old Reliable" **Gazette.**

Dear Friend:—Please accept my sincere thanks for your loyal support, of my candidacy for re-election as state representative, from the platform and thru the columns of "The Old Reliable" **Gazette.**

Will you please convey to your readers my appreciation of the splendid vote of confidence given me, Nov. 4, 1930.

Yours very truly,
Perry B. Jackson.

OHIO'S MOB VIOLENCE ACT

OR ANTI-LYNCHING LAW LEADS THE COUNTRY IN EFFECTIVE LEGISLATION

Against the Mob and Lynch-Murder—Three Years' Work of a Member of the Race—Also His Ohio Civil Rights Law.

Our mob-violence or anti-lynching bill was introduced in the Ohio legislature in 1894 and re-introduced in 1896. It took the Hon. Harry C. Smith, editor of **The Gazette,** just three years to secure its enactment into law. The Ohio Supreme Court has several times upheld the constitutionality of the law and it has been very effective. Illinois, Pennsylvania and New Jersey have followed Ohio's lead and enacted mob violence or anti-lynching laws which are copies of our Ohio law. Several other northern states and at least one border state (Kentucky) have also enacted anti-lynching laws, in recent years, like Pennsylvania and New Jersey. The Ohio law follows:

MOBS.

Section
6278. "Mob" and "lynching" defined.
6279. "Serious injury" defined.
6280. Damages in case of assault.
6281. Damages in case of lynching.
6282. Damages recoverable by legal representative of victim of lynching
6283. Person suffering death or injury by mob trying to lynch another.
6284. Limitations of action.
6285. Order to include recovery and costs in tax levy.
6286. Guardian's custody, etc., fees.
6287. County's right of action against member of mob
6288. County's right of action against another county.
6289. Non-relief from prosecution.

Section 6278. A collection of people assembled for an unlawful purpose and intending to do damage or injury to any one, or pretending to exercise correctional power over other persons by violence and without authority of law, shall be deemed a "mob" for the purpose of this chapter. An act of violence by a mob upon the body of any person shall constitute a "lynching" within the meaning of this chapter. (93 v. 161 2.)

Section 6279. The term "serious injury," for the purpose of this chapter, shall include such inquiry as permanently or temporarily disables the person receiving it from earning a livelihood by manual labor. (93 v. 161 3.)

Section 6280. A person taken from officers of justice by a mob and assaulted with whips, clubs, missiles or in any other manner, may recover, as hereafter provided, a sum not to exceed one thousand dollars as damages from the county in which the assault is made. (93 v. 161 4.)

Section 6281. A person assaulted and lynched by a mob may recover, from the county in which such assault is made a sum not to exceed five hundred dollars; or, if the injury received therefrom is serious, a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars; or, if such injury result in permanent disability, to earn a livelihood by manual labor, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars. (93 v. 12 5.)

Section 6282. The legal representative of a person dying from injuries received from lynching by a mob, may recover of the county in which such injury occurred, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars damages for such unlawful killing. Such sum shall be applied to the maintenance of the family and education of the minor children of such person so lynched, if any survive him, until such children are of legal age, and then be distributed to the survivors, share and share alike, the widow receiving an amount equal to a child's share. If there be no widow or minor children surviving such decedent, such sum shall be distributed among the next of kin according to the laws of the distribution of the personality of an intestate. Such sum so recovered shall not be a part of the estate of such person so lynched, nor be subject to any of his liabilities. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6283. A person suffering death or injury from a mob attempting to lynch another person shall come within the provisions of this chapter. He or his legal representatives shall have a like right of action as one purposely injured or killed by such a mob. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6284. Action for the recoveries provided for in this chapter must be commenced, within two years from the date of such lynching, in any court having original jurisdiction of an action for damages for malicious assault. (93 v. 162 7.)

Section 6285. An order to the commissioners of a county, against which such recovery is had, to include it with the costs of action, in the next succeeding tax levy for such county, shall be a part of the judgment in every such case. (93 v. 162 8.)

Section 6286. If the decedent so lynched has minor children surviving him, the fund shall be turned over to a regularly appointed guardian. Such guardian shall administer such fund under the direction of the probate judge, allowing not more than five hundred dollars for counsel fees in the action for such recovery. (93 v. 162 9.)

Section 6287. The county, in which a lynching occurs, may recover the amount of a judgment and costs against it in favor of the legal representatives of a person killed or seriously injured by a mob from any of the persons composing such mob. A person present, with hostile intent, at such lynching shall be deemed a member of the mob and be liable to such action. (93 v. 162 10.)

Section 6288. If a mob carries a prisoner into another county, or comes from another county to commit violence on a prisoner brought from such county for safekeeping, the county in which the lynching is committed may recover the amount of the judgment and costs from the county from which the mob came, unless there was contributory negligence on the part of officials of such county in failing to protect such prisoner or dispurse such mob. (93 v. 163 11.)

Section 6289. This chapter shall not relieve a person concerned in such lynching from prosecution for homicide or assault for engaging therein. (93 v. 163 12.)

OUR OHIO CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

Upon the request of many readers of **The Gazette** we print below the text of the Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio Civil Rights law which the editor had enacted while a member of the 71st General Assembly, in 1894:

The General Code of Ohio:

Sec. 12940. Whoever, being the proprietor or his employee, keeper or manager of an inn, restaurant, eating house, barber-shop, public conveyance by land or water, theater or other place of public accommodation and amusement, denies to a citizen, except for reasons applicable alike to all citizens and regardless of race or color, the full enjoyment of the accommodations, advantages, facilities or privileges thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or imprisoned not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both.

Sec. 12941. Whoever violates the next preceding section shall also pay not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundreds dollars to the person aggrieved thereby to be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction in the county where such offense was committed.

This law has repeatedly been held constitutional and good law by the Ohio Supreme court. The trouble is our people will not use it as often as they should, but expect it to do for them what they should and must do for themselves, **under it, in the courts.**

The Hon. Perry B. Jackson should arrange an "Old Timers'" evening in connection with St. John's 100th anniversary celebrations, if it is still in progress.

MILLION DOLLAR ESTATE

Willed to His Housekeeper, a Member of the Race—The Hughes Case Similar.

Lexington, Ky.—Death unlocked the secret of another old romance of the South here, week before last, when the will of R. W. Woodruff (white), wealthy bachelor, revealed that he left his entire estate of more than a million dollars to his housekeeper, Mrs. Melinda Campbell. The document, dated May 17, 1930, directs that all the property, personal and real, shall go to Mrs. Campbell "to do with as she sees fit." The late Mr. Woodruff lived in one of those old southern mansions which have been the scenes of many a romance, and for the past thirty years Mrs. Campbell, who is now 58, presided over the household with full authority. In addition, she became general manager of the estate and directed many of the large gifts to charities which the Kentucky gentleman made during his lifetime. The Woodruff case is not the first to come to surface in the wills of rich southern gentlemen since the war of the rebellion. In 1924, Col. John T. Hughes, one of the wealthiest white farmers of central Kentucky died leaving the bulk of his estate to Mrs. Ella Davis (a member of the race), his housekeeper, her son who bore his name and was his valet. The romance, freely discussed at that time, revealed that Hughes, who never married, had fallen in love with Mrs. Davis, but could not marry her under the written and unwritten laws of the South.

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It's Easy to Have Long, Beautiful Hair if You Use . . .

YOUR hair can be made soft, glossy and beautiful through PORO treatments.

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Again we lead in a wonderful assortment of smart new fabric handbags. A wide variety of zippers and concealed pockets to choose from. Smartly styled, many trimmed with Beauvais *Prystal and Marcasite, also many evening bags included in this group.

*Simulated

Handbags—Main Floor

Sent to Federal Prison.

Atlanta, Ga.—U. S. Judge Samuel H. Sibley, Tuesday revoked a federal parole and sentenced Holt J. Gewinner, organizer of the "American Fascisti and Order of Blackshirts," to serve six months of a year's sentence and pay a fine of $1000 on a charge of defrauding the government of amusement taxes.

NOTICE!

"Ye Shall Know the Truth." New Monthly Magazine. Subjects, Living Life. 10 cents per copy. Agents Wanted. Editor, 209 Edgecomb Avenue, New York City.—Adv.

YOU KNOW ME, AL — He Didn't Know The Half Of It — By RING LARDNER

I NEVER SHOULD HAVE MARRIED YOU ANYWAY— YOU ALWAYS WERE A PIKER
OH, YOU WOMEN IS ALWAYS WEEPIN' ABOUT SOMETHIN'
WELL ISN'T BEING MARRIED TO YOU SOMETHING TO CRY ABOUT?
YOU LEAD A TOUGH LIFE, YOU DO
I NEVER HAVE MORE THAN TWO HATS AND YOU NEVER HAVE MORE THAN TWO BITS
WELL, I AIN'T NO MILLIONAIRE I ADMIT— BUT—
YOU MAKE-OUT YOU ARE THO' WITH THE BOYS
OH, I GOTTA PUT ON A LITTLE SWELL WITH THEM
BOO-HOO YOU TOLD ME YOU WERE WELL OFF BEFORE WE WERE MARRIED
I DIDN'T LIE EITHER, I WAS!
American News Features, Inc.

Light, soft skin makes you more

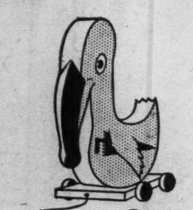
ENTRANCING

No matter how dark, dull or drab your complexion is, Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener Ointment will make it more entrancing. This preparation, famous for fifty years, softens and lightens the darkest skin, clears up pimples, blotches and tan marks and does away with that "oily, shiny" look. Regular use of this preparation along with the other Dr. Fred Palmer Skin Whitener Preparations keeps your skin light and soft and makes you look entrancing.

Dr. Fred Palmer's complete line consists of: Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener Ointment; Skin Whitener Soap; Skin Whitener Face Powder; Hair Dresser and HID Deodorant. Sold at all drug stores for 25c each, or sent postpaid upon receipt of price. Dr. Fred Palmer's Laboratories, Dept. 20, Atlanta, Ga.

A generous trial sample of the Skin Whitener, Soap and Face Powder sent for 4c in stamps.

Dr. Fred Palmer's
SKIN WHITENER
"Keeps your complexion youthful"



for

ANY BABY

WE can never be sure just what makes an infant restless, but the remedy can always be the same. Good old Castoria! There's comfort in every drop of this pure vegetable preparation, and not the slightest harm in its frequent use. As often as Baby has a fretful spell, is feverish, or cries and can't sleep, let Castoria soothe and quiet him. Sometimes it is a touch of the colic; or constipation. Or dreaded diarrhea—a condition that should be checked without delay. Just keep Castoria handy and give it promptly. Relief will follow very promptly; if it doesn't you should call a physician.

Fletcher's CASTORIA

RELIEF

from Headaches, Colds and Sore Throat Neuritis, Neuralgia

Don't be a chronic sufferer from headaches, or any other pain. There is hardly an ache or pain Bayer Aspirin tablets cannot relieve; and they are a great comfort to women who suffer periodically. They are always to be relied upon for breaking up colds.

It may be only a simple headache, or it may be neuralgia or neuritis. Rheumatism. Lumbago. Bayer Aspirin is still the sensible thing to take. Just be certain it's Bayer you're taking; it does not hurt the heart. Get the genuine tablets, in this familiar package.

SAFE

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

Where To Purchase The Gazette

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3007 Scovill Ave.

FRANK L. HANDY'S,
4401 Central Ave.

J. S. HALL'S
3133 Central Ave.

ROSENBERG'S DRUG STORE
N. W. Cor. Central Ave. and E. 55th St.

MRS. VIOLA BOLDEN'S
8609 Quincy Ave.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS

Subscribers not receiving **The Gazette** regularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

Send or bring locals and all business matters to **The Gazette** office, **Suite 302, Johnson Block, 226 Superior Ave., West,** opposite the Hotel Cleveland. If you wish to see the editor call there, please.

We advise our readers to carefully examine **The Gazette's** advertisements before making purchases. Business men who advertise in this paper should have the patronage of our people. The fact that they advertise is assurance that they want it.

All reading matter for publication in current issues of **The Gazette** must be in the office by noon, **WEDNESDAY,** of that week, at the latest. Display advertisements accepted until 4 p. m., WEDNESDAYS!

HARRY C. SMITH
226 West Superior Avenue, Cleveland, O.
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Classified Advertising Department

FOR SALE.—By the owner who lives in the house: A fine six-room home in E. 89th St., lot 27x110, modern, everything in first-class condition! To see it is to want to own it. Call **THE GAZETTE,** CHerry 1259, in the afternoon, or address Box M, 226 W. Superior Ave., Cleveland, O. Act quickly!—Adv.

FOR RENT.—Available, Dec. 1, or a few days earlier; four-room suite (up) at 2347 E. 86th St. Nice rooms in good condition; front and back entrances, and porch. All modern conveniences. Aerial for radio, also. Small family. No children. $31 a month.

CLEVELAND Social and Personal

Samuel V. Perry, recently appointed state parole officer, has been quite ill.

Mrs. Mabel L. Imes, E. 84th St., is still quite ill. Mrs. Mary Bradley is much improved.

The Gazette has some important information for Rev. P. N. Walker of West Park. Tell him, please.

Mrs. Ida Scott Baker accompanied the remains of her husband to his former home at Smithfield, Tenn.

Capt. Samuel Richardson, E. 126th St., who died, recently, on a shopping tour, is survived by his wife.

Mrs. Abbie O'Neil sponsored the excellent missionary programs at Second Emanuel Baptist church, last week.

Rev. H. H. Coleman of Hamtramck, Mich., conducted the recent evangelistic services at Antioch Baptist church.

Rev. W. H. Jenkins, the blind evangelist, began a revival at Second Calvary Baptist church, West Park, Monday.

Dr. and Mrs. Chas. S. Syphax of Detroit, the latter former Miss Marjorie Mitchell of this city, have a fine baby boy, born recently.

The Grievance committee of the Cleveland Bar Association have taken steps to bring about the disbarment of Atty. Thos. W. Fleming.

The Old Folks' home has an endowment fund of $4,533.32 and receives the quarterly interest on $10,000 from the estate of Dr. H. F. Biggar.

Mayor Arthur Johnston of Miles Heights village toured southern Ohio in his car, for the Republican ticket, during the campaign, having splendid success.

There will be a civil service examination, Dec. 1, for truck drivers, pay, **85 cents an hour.** File with the commission at city hall **by Nov. 28.** Go down **at once** and get the blanks to fill out.

The Gilpin players will open their tenth season, in the Karamu theater, with a revival of "Earth" by Em. Jo. Basshe, a play which features the singing of spirituals, Nov. 12, 13, 14 and 16.

Boydston Post is going to see to it that every one of our veteran's graves is marked with a headstone and is making a canvass of relatives of deceased veterans for this purpose. They are requested to get in touch with the post.

M. C. Yeagle who visited Oberammergau, Germany, this summer, exhibited pictures of the 1930 Passion Play at Mt. Zion Cong. church, Sunday evening. Miss Leora Keeble, a student of Kent Normal college, addressed the S. S., earlier in the day.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Ridgeway of Columbus, married at Albany, O., forty-nine years ago, celebrated their marriage anniversary at their daughter, Mrs. John H. Perry's, of Thackery Ave., recently. Present also was their other daughter, Miss Hilda Ridgeway of the state capitol.

There will be available for rent, Dec. 1, or a few days earlier, a four-room suite (up), at 2347 E. 86th St. **Nice rooms in good condition;** front and back entrances, and a large porch. **All modern conveniences;** also an aerial for radio. Small family; no children. **Thirty-one dollars** a month.

On Oct. 23, '30, the pupils of Mrs. Grace W. Thompson, teacher of voice and piano, organized a club to present playlets and programs of music. Miss Edith Washington, soprano, gave the first program and Mrs. Mary Branch, the second, on Nov. 6, '30. John H. Perry, deputy county clerk, chair. pub. committee.

Miss Katherine O'Brien, librarian of the Central Friendly Inn branch of the Cleveland public library, entertained at tea, recently, in honor of Dr. Carter G. Woodson of Washington, D. C., her assistant, Mrs. Rotha Calhoun and Miss Thelma Taylor of Quincy library. At its conclusion all went on a tour of local branch libraries.

Walter White, acting secretary of the N. A. A. C. P., addressed the Quincy library staff on "Forthcoming Books," recently. The same evening, Prof. Alain Locke of Howard University, Washington, D. C., did likewise. That branch library has an exhibit of African art objects, Gilpin pictures and playhouse art pieces.

The only **FREE** employment agency in Cleveland is the State-City Employment Agency at the City Hall, **maintained by the state of Ohio.** No charge is made when you file your address and request for employment. Many of our people do not know this. **Tell all you can.**

The Roberson players of the Playhouse Settlement, is being directed again, this season, by Miss Melvina Lomax whose training enabled them to win second place in the Settlement dramatic tournament, last season. Newly elected officers of the organization are: Josephine Simpson, pres.; Georgia Wilkins, vice-pres.; Elvetta Lee, sec.; Myrtie Howard, assist. sec.-treas., and Ammett A. Lampkin, bus. mgr. and pub. agent.

On Nov. 23 the Public Athletic league of this city, an organization composed of fifty-three smaller organizations and devoted to the stimulation and perpetuation of amateur sports, is holding its first carnival at Public Auditorium. This organization has headquarters in room 6, City Hall; Norbert L. Stein, pub. director. W. Martin Morrison, sec., is located in the Midlnad bank. A very extensive program has been prepared for the Nov. 23 affair. We urge our readers to attend enmasse.

The Civil Service commission will hold examinations in December for head-janitor and janitress (city), Dec. 9; auto mechanic helper (city and county), Dec. 10; sewer foreman (county), Dec. 11; building plan examiner (city), Dec. 12; visiting agent (county), Dec. 13; headdoorman (city), Dec. 16; blacksmith (city and county), Dec. 17; printer (city), Dec. 18; chief building inspector (city), Dec. 19; comptometer operator (county), Dec. 20, and commissioner of health (promotional), Dec. 20.

When **The Gazette** announced, **several weeks ago, that absolutely** boneless blue-pike, or any other fish, is served artistically in the Mueller restaurant, just inside to the right of the Woodland-E. 55th Market, thru the Woodland Ave. entrance, a number of our readers were inclined to question this statement. Among the number was our friend, Dr. Edw. A. Bailey, who has been satisfied of the truthfulness of the statement by an experience **which he is now broadcasting.** Do as the Doctor did—**go in and see for yourself!**

The reason we continue to reiterate the statement that **the Woodland-E. 55th market** is the **best** one in the city **to patronize,** not only for the best of everything in the eating line but also because of the best produce of all kinds, and low prices for everything in the market. We want our people to take advantage of its many opportunities for saving in making their purchases. Then, too, Manager Curtice's **food specials for Saturdays** can't be beaten. Go to the Woodland-E. 55th market in preference to any other one in the city and be thoroughly pleased and satisfied.

We sincerely trust that the defeat of Atty. Alex. H. Martin of this city, a candidate for Common Pleas judge, will teach him a much-needed lesson, and that is to have greater respect for his race's interests. It was his inexcusable opposition to the Meade resolution, which was intended to place the East End Political club in harmony with the great mass of our people of this community in their opposition to the reappointment of Director of Welfare Dudley S. Blossom, that caused **thousands** of local Afro-Americans to refuse to vote for him on Tuesday last, resulting in his defeat.

Mrs. Jeff. Stewart, E. 43d St., a long-time resident of Cleveland, died, last week Wednesday morning. The funeral, Monday afternoon from St. John's A. M. E. church, the pastor officiating, was largely attended. Burial, in Highland Park cemetery. Two nieces, one in Lorain and the other here, survive the deceased. Deputy County Clerk John H. Perry has been appointed executor of the estate. Her husband was well and favorably known here, years ago.

The A. & P. Co. de luxe store, corner E. 49th St. and Central Ave., of which Geo. A. Sisco was manager until a few months ago, has dispensed with the services of all of its colored employees except one. The result is that nearly all our former patrons of the store are very properly patronizing the C. C. Simon Grocery store, diagonally across the street, at 4707 Central Ave., of which Mr. Sisco is manager, with all Afro-American assistants. "Let George do it!" He is always agreeable, willing and anxious to please.

The Connecticut branches of the N. A. A. C. P. refused to follow the national officers of the organization in their opposition to the Republican candidate for U. S. Senator in that state, and the Massachusetts N. A. A. C. P. protested to the national officials as the result of their request that it oppose the Republican candidate for U. S. Senator in that state. Here in Ohio the great majority of members of the N. A. A. C. P. also refused to follow its national officers in their opposition to the election of Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch.

THE MARTINS, "BIRDS"

Disciples of Segregation and "Jim-Crow," Should Fly South to Remain—Alexander and Mary.

Editor **Gazette,** Dear Sir:—The rumor is that Mrs. Alex. Martin, our member of the school board's attempt to organize a segregated, "jim-crow" teachers' federation, is only running parallel with her husband, Alex., the several times and ever defeated candidate for judge who was president of the unsuccessful attempt to force on us a Dr. Gregg - Dud Blossom - "Jim - crow" hospital. This couple are wellmated—a pair of self-appointed "leaders" who are ever ready to join the forces of narrow-minded, bigoted, selfish prejudiced "crackers" in piling on the race any and all kinds of discrimination and "jim-crowism."

Only week before last Prof. Newell Simms, head of the sociology department of Oberlin College, said in his address before the Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History that the two races were growing farther and farther apart daily because of that American curse, **SEGREGATION.** And yet this pair of disciples of "Tom-Tom" Heflin, Cole Blease, Pat. Harrison, Joe Robinson and the K. K. K. are still **trying to undo all of the progress** being made by the several inter-racial organizations and shackle us down more and more with this damnable curse—**SEGREGATION!**

This characteristic of the good old "Uncle Tom" type of southern "Negro," which is dying hard, is being kept alive and encouraged by such as the above two "Negro" segregationists. The Martins should join the other "birds" that are flying South for the winter, and stop there permanently in either Alabama, Georgia or Mississippi where their shameful efforts would be more successful with the help and aid of the few remaining, living "Uncle Toms" and the many "down home crackers," like Ex-U. S. Senator Hoke Smith of Georgia, U. S. Senators "Tom-Tom" Heflin of Alabama and Pat. Harrison of Mississippi.

Signed,
Be Loyal.

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FOOD SPECIALS FOR SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 15TH

SUGAR, Pure Cane, Cloth Sacks, Domino Brand, 25 lbs. **$1.24**

MILK, Eagle Brand, 2 cans 35c
CORN, No. 2 can, 2 cans 19c
PRUNES, 3 lbs. 25c
KETCHUP, 14 oz. bottle, 2 for 25c
RAISINS, 15 oz. pkg., 2 pkgs. 19c
SOAP, Palmolive, 4 bars 25c

LEO WEINER GROCERY—Units 65-66-67-68

PORK SAUSAGE, Pure Pork, links or Country style, lb. 22c
BOLOGNA, large sliced, pure meat, per lb. 20c
BACON, Sugar Cured, Breakfast Bacon, machine sliced, lb. 25c

F. SCHUECHEL—Unit 20

A Complete Assortment of Fresh Fruits, Vegetables and Greens
AT ALL FRUIT STANDS

BUTTER, Ohio Creamery, per lb. 37c
EGGS, per doz. 27c
CHEESE, Mild York State, per lb. 25c
BUTTERMILK, bulk, per qt. 4c

ROSS CREAMERY—Units 34

MAYONNAISE, Saralee, reg. 45c pint 31c
BLOATERS, Fresh Smoked, (Scotch), each 10c
SALT MACKERAL, 6 to 8 oz., each 10c
3 for 25c

F. JANISCH—Unit 18

FANCY CHOCOLATES, per lb. 39c
½ lb. FREE of any other kind (your selection), with each one pound purchase of chocolates.

TOM MAMOS—Front Stand

STEAK { SIRLOIN, per lb. ..... 28c; ROUND, per lb. ..... 25c } Cut From Native Beef
BEEF POT ROAST, per lb. 18c
FRESH PICNICS, per lb. 16c

EDW. F. WINTERS—Unit 26

FISH

FRESH CAUGHT BLUE PIKE, 2 lbs. 25c
OYSTERS { Fancy Selects, pint ..... 45c; Fancy Standards, pint ..... 35c }
FRESH DRESSED RABBITS

FISH STAND—Units 1-2

Order Your Thanksgiving Turkey NOW

BREAD, Regular 9c loaf 7c
DOUGHNUTS, Plain or Jelly, regular 20c, per dozen 16c
BUTTER RINGS, Reg. 30c, each 25c
MIXED COOKIES, Reg. 32c, lb. 25c

R. MILLER—Unit 38

SUGAR, Pure Cane, Cloth Sacks, Domino Brand, 10 lbs. **48c**

COFFEE, Old Master, per lb. 38c
MILK, any brand, tall can, can 8c
TOMATOES, No. 2 can, 3 cans 25c
CAMPBELL'S TOMATO SOUP, can 7c
RICE, Fancy, 5 lbs. 25c
SOAP, Werks Tag, 5 bars 19c

DUDNIK GROCERY—Units 53-54-55-56-57-58

MUELLERS RESTAURANT — Meals That Satisfy
Pure Foods — Home Cooking — Low Prices

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Cleveland—Buffalo Division
Steamers each way, every night, leaving at 9:00 p. m., arriving at 7:30 a. m. (E. S. T.) April 15th to November 15th.
Fare, $5.00 one way; $8.50 Round Trip. Auto Rate $6.50 up.

Cleveland—Port Stanley, Canadian Division
Steamer leaves Cleveland midnight, arriving Port Stanley 6:00 a. m. Returning, leaves there 4:30 p. m., arriving Cleveland 9:30 p. m. June 20th to September 6th.
Fare $3.00 one way; $5.00 round trip.
Auto Rate $4.50 and up

Write for free folder and Auto Map. Ask for details on C & B Line Triangle, Circle and All Expense Tours, also 1930 Cruise de Luxe to Chicago via Sault Ste. Marie.

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YOU KNOW ME, AL — He's Saving His Hands — By RING LARDNER

KID DUGAN WANTS ME TO TRY YOU OUT FOR A COUPLE ROUNDS. HE WANTS TO SEE IF YOU GOT ENOUGH TO TAKE ON AS A SPARRIN' PARTNER
OH, I CAN HANDLE MESELF PRETTY WELL
THAT GUY KEEPS SOCKING JACK IN THE MID-SECTION ALL THE TIME - WATCH HIM
SEE - THERE GOES ANOTHER ONE - HE DOESN'T SHOOT ONE AT THE HEAD
SAY, LISTEN, BOY - OPEN UP A BIT, WILL YOU - SHOW SOMETHIN' ELSE BESIDES BODY BLOWS. SHOOT A COUPLE AT HIS NOODLE
NOT ME - I AIN'T GONNA BUST MY MAULERS
American News Features, Inc.

HIGHER GRADE OF GAS FOR WINTER

The Air With Which Fuel Is Mixed Is Colder in Severe Weather.

Most cars require a different grade of gasoline in winter, as compared with the summer months, and also a lighter grade of oil and gear lubricant, says a bulletin issued by the mechanical first aid department of the Chicago Motor club.

Reason for Better Gas.

The reason why a better grade of gasoline, particularly one possessing easy starting qualities, is because the air with which the gasoline is mixed is colder in winter, and also the temperature of the intake manifold is usually lower. Virtually all filling stations sell a good winter gasoline.

The agency of the make of car is always in a position to advise owners as to the best oil. Some cars use the same consistency of oil the year around; most, however, are designed for thinner lubricant in winter. Honest and to the minute filling stations usually offer the right grade of oil for the car in question; the Chicago Motor club does not, however, advice motorists to trust all stations to recommend the correct oil. The reason that a comparatively thin oil is better in winter is because oil thickens in low temperatures; frequently the "drag" of the pistons against the cylinder walls and other sources of friction cause an excessive load on the starter if the oil is too thick or too cold.

Use Choke Sparingly.

The choke should be used sparingly. Excessive use of this aid to starting will result in undue amounts of raw gasoline being drawn into the cylinders, and a certain amount, depending upon the efficiency of the piston rings, will leak past the pistons into the crank case, thereby diluting the crank case oil.

Whenever the starter encounters difficulty in spinning the engine because of cold oil, the crank should be used to loosen the engine. This practice will save the battery from undue drain.

Many car manufacturers advise a lighter lubricant in the gear case, and also in the differential housing. Ascertain from the agency handling the car what grade of oil or grease is best in those parts, and act accordingly.

Speedometer Is Reliable Accessory for Any Car

The speedometer is now one of the most reliable accessories on the car and most drivers never have any trouble from it during the life of the car. Much of this reliability and freedom from trouble has resulted from taking the drive off the front wheel hub and putting it on the drive shaft assembly. I can remember very distinctly how frequently my first speedometer required adjustment and how I have never touched my present one, says a writer. About the only trouble now encountered is breakage of the cable, which usually occurs only when the cable has been sharply twisted or bent through carelessness.

Anti-Freeze Solutions Peril Drivers' Sight

Scores of motorists will be either killed or blinded this winter unless public health authorities stop the use of wood alcohol, known as methanol, in anti-freeze mixtures. This grim prediction was made by Dr. Coursen B. Conklin, secretary of the Medical society of the District of Columbia. Although methanol is fatal if taken into the stomach or its fumes breathed into the lungs, there is no federal or state law governing its use except in medical or toilet preparations.

Car Ownership in Italy

Italy still lags behind in regard to motor car ownership. Though the number of cars in the country has grown from 116,761 in the period between 1920 and 1923 to 340,031 in January, 1930, this includes all kinds of vehicles, with busses, auto-cars for tourists, motor cycles and farming tractors, leaving only 269,000 private cars, including 80,622 motor cycles, or a motor car or motor bike at 155 population.

Attention for Battery During Severe Weather

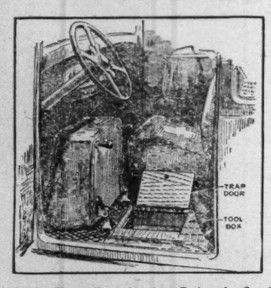
Many automobile owners do not realize the importance and necessity of giving their starting and lighting batteries proper attention in the winter. The battery is a delicate piece of apparatus, and if mistreated, will very quickly depreciate.

Two things are of prime importance; the battery should be kept fully charged, and it should not be allowed to freeze. A battery when standing idle for any length of time gradually loses its charge. Therefore if the car is not run regularly during the winter, in order to keep the battery fully charged, the engine should be run at regular periods to charge, or else the battery should be charged from an outside source of current. This should be done every two or three weeks. The state of charge can be easily read from a specific gravity hydrometer syringe, which can be purchased for about a dollar from an auto supply dealer. A reading of from 1,250 to 1,300 indicates full charge. The reading is indicated by the number on the hydrometer at the level of the liquid.

If the battery is fully charged, it is not apt to freeze when the temperature is above zero, Fahrenheit. It is best, however, to take the battery from the car and into the house in extremely cold weather.

Auto Tool Box Is Handy If Under Driver's Seat

Getting at the tool box under the rear seat of a car is usually rather inconvenient in the case of two-door sedans, especially if the occupants must get out. As the driver is the one who must get out when repairs and adjustments are made, he can avoid unnecessary bother by having a tool box arranged under the floor



Handy Tool Box Under Driver's Seat Eliminates Inconvenience to Other Occupants.

boards, directly under his seat, which swings forward as shown. A square hole is cut in the floor and a hinged trapdoor, fitting flush, is provided. A strong, wooden box, a trifle larger than the hole, is attached to the underside of the floor board by means of small angle brackets. Of course, the available space underneath the floor boards should be measured and a box of suitable size obtained, before the hole is cut.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

AUTOMOBILE HINTS

A careful driver hardly ever runs over anybody's lawn or tears down a front porch.

* * *

Motor vehicle accidents in the United States last year resulted in an economic loss of more than $850,000,000.

* * *

The coach dog has disappeared, it is true, but it is thought the midget automobile can be trained in time to run along under the rear axle.

* * *

More than 60 nations will be represented at the sixth International road congress in Washington from October 6 to 11, inclusive, according to the Chicago Motor club.

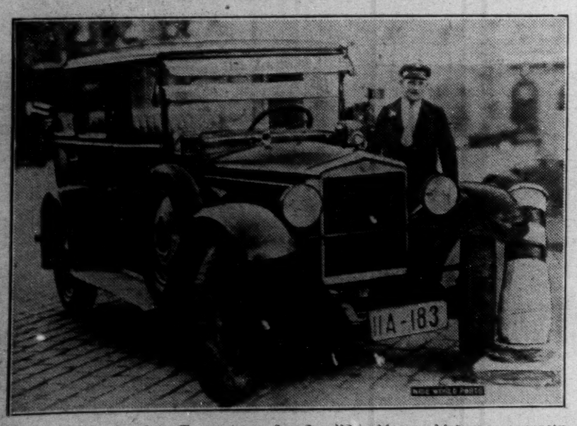
* * *

Frequent mistaking of an automobile backfire for the report of a gangster's gun may have had something to do with the increase in diseases of the heart this past year.

* * *

Have cuts on the tires attended to without delay. This is a practice which seems to have gone into the discard. It is as good a one to follow today as it was ten years ago.

SOLID RUBBER TRAFFIC POST IS TESTED



A new type of traffic post—made of solid rubber—which was recently tested with satisfactory results in Munich, Germany. The outstanding feature of the new post is that when it comes into contact with a car it gives rather than offers resistance.

Hung At A Nursery Window

By EMMA LOU FETTA

HUNG up for Santa Claus? No, not at all. These cunning socks are merely being dried on a nursery hanger at an open window. Experts tell us that the little articles in the children's wardrobe which can be so easily hand laundered by mother or nurse are made that much the better and fresher if dried in actual sunshine.

Of course fast colors should be chosen, and sturdy textiles are preferred by any wise mother. Few if any mothers with good taste put shiny, ornate hosiery on their youngsters today.

Nowhere in the fashion world is economy so locked with smartness as in the child's wardrobe. The fashion magazines call this "chic with practicality".

One of the most durable and at the same time attractive hose we have seen are those of durene cotton which have a soft, unobtrusive luster. They come in delightful colors and designs and are about 20 percent stronger and more absorptive than most children's hosiery.

This is a year of grace for young ladies from thirteen to fifteen—those sometimes most awkward years of all. Longer skirts for parties, and the subtle influence of that element in the current mode called "romantic", give this growing young girl an opportunity to appear graceful and poised in a manner which short party frocks dangling above growing legs never combined to achieve.

Length of dresses in general for the youngsters is to be governed these days by the individual child. Good taste has made it absurd to put inordinately short frocks on a long lanky girl. But stylists agree that for daytime hours it is better to err on the side of shortness rather than to make the child look prematurely old and a little queer by too great length of skirt.

Simplicity In Children's Wear

"I'm a Brother 'Cause I Have a Sister!"

"I'M a brother, 'cause I have a sister," explained the four-year-old Bob solemnly.

Possibly this is as good a reason as any for having "brother-and-sister" ensembles. There's so apt to be a brother where there's a sister!

The brother-and-sister ensemble illustrated carries the most important fashion note of the season—charming simplicity. These school outfits are beautifully knitted in the strongest of wool and durene cotton yarns, the latter giving a very soft lustrous cast to the material; the first giving it its warmth. The color is the new blue—deeper than Copenhagen. Mothers will be interested in the fact that the mixture of textiles in the material adds to its wearability, and making the wool more practical to launder, since the durened cotton does not shrink at all and "holds out" the woolen content. The dyes are fast, too, and the deep blue and other autumn shades are extremely interesting for growing children.

Authorities on children's wear seem agreed that the two-piece ensemble of skirt on thin cotton waist, and pull-on sweater blouse is one of the most ideal for active little girls and school days. The little boy, of course, wears neatly cuffed "shorts" and pull-on sweater shirt.

"WORTH ITS WEIGHT IN GOLD"!

Cleveland, O., Aug. 28th, 1925.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor, Gazette,

Dear Friend:—I have read the latest copy of **The Gazette** through and after reading it, I can **truthfully say: It is worth its weight in gold!**

I admire **true** manhood—a man who, seeing injustice and oppression, dares, within the limits of the law, to expose it and, if possible **smite it.** You and I have frequently, during the **forty-two** years since the birth of **The Gazette,** been, as the Scotch would say, like two McNeils, but when I find a man, such as you, who **consistently,** and **persistently,** through nearly half a century, **puts his race foremost** in his life struggle, I take off my hat to him, as being a **true** friend of our class. Long life to you and **The Gazette.**

Yours for the right,
John P. Green.
(Former Member, Ohio State Senate.)

Attention! Readers!

Our advertisers want your trade. Those who do not ask for it in the columns of "The Old Reliable" **Gazette** certainly care little, if at all, for it. Therefore, we urge our readers and all of our friends to patronize those who ask in this paper for your patronage.
Editor.

THE MAN WHO DARES

"I honor the man who in the conscientious discharge of his duty dares to stand alone; the world, with ignorant, intolerant judgment, may condemn, the countenances of relatives may be averted, and the hearts of friends grow cold, but the sense of duty done shall be sweeter than the applause of the world, the countenances of relatives or the hearts of friends."—Charles Sumner.

Prime Sport News

Fritz Pollard to Lead.

Columbus, O.—The outstanding Thanksgiving day celebration here will be a football game between a team of all ex-collegiate stars, headed by Fritz Pollard, one time all-American back at Brown university, and a group of former Ohio State university luminaries, captained by Leo Raskowski, all-American tackle in 1928. Pollard will have Sol Butler, Ike Williams and a number of others with him, while Raskowski has marshaled the services of Byron Eby, western conference all-star back in 1926; Allan Holman, Leo Uridil, and other stars who have played in recent years.

"Gorilla" Jones Wins.

Rochester, N. Y.—Piling up a margin in the last three rounds "Gorilla" Jones, Akron, O., welterweight, won the judges' decision over Abie Lichenstein of this city in a 10-round bout, Monday night. The local pug, fought on fairly even terms until the seventh, but from then on tired rapidly and was "trimmed to a frazzle" by "Gorilla." The opinion is general among the wise ones that Bat. will be knocked far but of his title if not out of his trunks by the "Keed" and then will come another Chocolate-LaBarba contest which the "Keed" will win, of course. LaBarba is to meet Eddie Shay, Chicago featherweight, in this city, Dec. 10, at the public hall.

Chocolate to Battle Champion.

New York City, N. Y.—Kid Chocolate, Afro-Cuban flash, will fight Battalino, world featherweight champion, in a fifteen-round bout in Madison Square Garden, Dec. 12. The championship contest will be the headline attraction of the annual show sponsored by the New York American. This titleshot undoubtedly explains the recent Chocolate-LaBarba contest which the latter is alleged to have won, altho Chocolate had to his credit a 10-round bout with LaBarba, former flyweight champion, won about a year ago. Battalino's handlers saw the recent Chocolate-LaBarba 10-round bout and clearly was misled by the unfair decision or the Afro-Cuban flash who undoubtedly wanted a chance at the championship title. Battalino has not fought here since he won it from Andre Routis at Hartford, Conn., Sept. 23, 1929, altho he has defended his title several times since then, but has done most of his campaigning among second-raters.

Bell Barred From the Game.

Baltimore, Md.—Ohio State University's football team defeated the Navy 27 to 0 here at Municipal stadium, last Saturday, scoring in every quarter. However, the "poison fly in a pan of milk" was O. S. U's. recognition of Baltimore's damphool race prejudice in withdrawing from its line-up Bill Bell, its veteran Buckeye tackle and thus going into the game with a weakened line. A. R. St. John, state's athletic director, denied that Navy had asked that Bell be taken out of the line-up as a favor to the prejudiced whites of Baltimore but the withdrawal of Bell, one of O. S. U.'s best players, destroys the effect of the St. John denial.

Anent the foregoing, one of our readers submits the following: "These parasite—ingrates, representing schools (Ohio State and Annapolis), supported by taxes from the Afro-American as well as others, have ignored, insulted and Ku Kluxed a part of their financial supporters, turned their backs on those who make their schooling possible and bowed to prejudiced southern "crackers." Such ingratitude, only known in America, is another reason why civilized countries look upon the U. S. with amazement and contempt."

Subscribe Now

TITUS ON McCULLOCH!

The Latter Always Friendly—Helped Our People While a U. S. Representative and Also as U. S. Senator.

Canton, O., Oct. 1, '30.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor **Gazette,** Cleveland, O.

My Dear Friend Smith:—It has been some few years since we have met. Many have been the changes.

In reference to your request for information regarding Senator McCulloch's attitude toward our people, I would say I have met him a number of times, personally, and did some work in his interest when he was a candidate for Congress on several occasions. **I always found him fair in every particular.**

I especially recall a time when I was seeking assistance for Harry Micky, (a member of the race) of Washington, D. C., then a messenger to President Woodrow Wilson. Mr. Micky was with President Wm. McKinley when he was shot. He was seeking the same position under President Warren G. Harding. I sought Mr. McCulloch's assistance and he procured for me, not only his own indorsement, but also that of Senator Atlee Pomerene. I feel that Senator McCulloch's act at that time was magnaminous. I later received a letter from Mr. George Christian, secretary to President Harding, thanking me for the letters.

As to Senator McCulloch's ability, broadness and fairness to all, **I do not think he can be excelled.** Trusting this information, coming from one personally acquainted with Senator McCulloch for years, may assist in some way, I beg to remain

Yours very truly,
Geo. P. Titus.

HERE'S AN OPPORTUNITY!

"The Old Reliable" **Gazette** desires an active agent and correspondent in **every** city and town in Ohio and neighboring states having a number of Afro-American residents. Only a little time on Fridays or Saturdays is required **to make some money.**

We are especially desirous of hearing from persons in the following named cities: Springfield, Columbus, Toledo, Steubenville, Zanesville, Wilmington, Xenia, Washington C. H., Lancaster, Piqua, Lima, O., and other places, **particularly in Ohio,** where we have none.

Write to the editor of **The Gazette,** 226 West Superior Ave., Cleveland, O., and terms will be sent promptly. Our readers will oblige us greatly by sending the addresses of persons in the cities named, and others in the state to whom we can write relative to the matter.

Among Those On Fashion's Stage

By EMMA LOU FETTA

OUR title is really wrong. If we follow the example of our friends the society editors, the important people must always be named as "Those present", while the lesser lights follow as "Among those present."

Beginning all over again, then, let us say that those present on the fashion stage include many smartly appealing mesh knits in a variety of characterizations such as novelty jerseys, lacy meshes, and soft tweed-like knits. No materials of the season are more coveted than these. Particularly attentive to them are the smart makers of sports fashion, and clothes to be worn informally in town; at football games, races, and on ship-board.

These new materials are distinguished not alone by novel manipulation on the knitting machines, but by the entirely new appearances of formerly familiar textiles. Take cotton, for instance. Who would have thought that cotton would ever be used to give life, a silky glow and richness, to a fall fabric? Yet in many cases, these new "mixtures" are supplied with a lively low luster through the use of durened cotton, which, as we have mentioned before in this column, gives precisely the right amount of sumptuousness for informal suits and frocks.

A fashion report just received speaks of Senorita de Alvarez wearing a rose colored durene frock at a smart European resort. In addition to these very new fabrics, all the old sheer cottons are in for definite vogue in the South this winter and in the North for next spring and summer.

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The Funniest of all Slang Comics

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"You Know Me, Al"

JACK KEEFE

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